

## LESSON 12

## ISAIAH 41

1. What was your favorite truth, verse, or insight from our study of **Isaiah 40**? How did it encourage you this week?

2. Prayerfully read **Isaiah 41**, in which God speaks to the nations (or islands) and to their idolatry. For background, read **Genesis 17:1-8** and **22:17-18** and summarize God's everlasting covenant with Abraham and his descendants and the potential impact on the nations.

3. Isaiah 41 opens with a courtroom scene (V1). Refer ahead to V21-24 for a fuller view of the trial. Describe who is involved and the challenge made

4. How does God describe Himself in **V2-4**, and what is His role in history and with the nations? See **Revelation 1:17**, **22:12-13**. Note: Scholars think that the "one from the east" could be Abraham, the Jewish patriarch, or Cyrus, the king of Persia who conquered Babylon and issued a decree allowing Jews to return to Jerusalem.

5. **Isaiah 41:5-7** describes the reactions of the nations and to whom they turn as God guides the course of history. What do you observe?

6. In **V8-9**, how does God affirm His relationship with Israel and their identity in contrast to the nations?

- 7. a) Read **V10-14**. What instructions does God give Israel as they face overwhelming circumstances?
  - b) What are your greatest fears, and how has God strengthened you as He has revealed Himself in these verses?
- 8. Through the difficult conditions that will beset the returning exiles, God expresses His ability and intention to provide for their needs. Review **V15-20** and list the ways God will abundantly provide.

9. The trial continues with God stating His case against the futility of idols in **V21-29**. What is the argument that God presents?

10. List all the "I will" statements made by God that you can find in **Ch. 41**, noting the verse. Which statements do you most need to hear and why?

11. Reflection on who God is: God With Us (Immanu El)

God says in Isaiah 41:10a, "So do not fear, for I am with you; do not be dismayed, for I am your God." The birth of Jesus fulfills the Lord's promise spoken through Isaiah: "The virgin will conceive and bear a son, and they will call him Immanuel - which means God with us" Matthew 1:23. Write a prayer inviting the presence of Jesus into your anxieties and fearful circumstances.

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## **PRAYER REQUEST**